## **MASTERY CHARTER SCHOOL – MANN ELEMENTARY**

## FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AND SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2016 (WITH COMPARATIVE TOTALS FOR JUNE 30, 2015)

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## **INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT**

Board of Trustees Mastery Charter School – Mann Elementary Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

## **Report on the Financial Statements**

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities and the general fund of Mastery Charter School – Mann Elementary, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2016, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the entity's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

## Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

#### Auditors' Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express opinions on these financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditors' judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.



## Opinions

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities and general fund of Mastery Charter School – Mann Elementary as of June 30, 2016, and the respective changes in financial position for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

#### **Other Matters**

#### Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis and the schedule of revenues, expenditures and changes in fund balance- budget and actual and the schedules of proportionate share of PSERS net pension liability and contributions on pages 4 through 7 and pages 30 and 31 be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

## Report on Summarized Comparative Information

We have previously audited the Mastery Charter School – Mann Elementary's 2015 financial statements, and we expressed an unmodified audit opinion on those audited financial statements of the governmental activities and general fund in our report dated November 16, 2015. In our opinion, the summarized comparative information presented herein as of and for the year ended June 30, 2015, is consistent, in all material respects, with the audited financial statements from which it has been derived.

## Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated November 17, 2016 on our consideration of Mastery Charter School – Mann Elementary's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the result of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering Mastery Charter School – Mann Elementary's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Clifton Larson Allen LLP

CliftonLarsonAllen LLP

Plymouth Meeting, Pennsylvania November 17, 2016

The Board of Trustees of Mastery Charter School – Mann Elementary (the School) offers readers of the School's financial statements this narrative overview and analysis of the financial activities of the School for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2016. We encourage readers to consider the information presented here in conjunction with the School's financial statements.

## Financial Highlights

- Total revenues decreased by \$104,653 to \$6,538,027 due to decreases in school subsidies, state sources, local sources and federal sources.
- At the close of the current fiscal year, the School reports ending net position of <\$4,924,422>. This net position balance represents an increase in net position of \$7,732 for the year ended June 30, 2016.
- At the close of the current fiscal year, the School reports an ending general fund balance of \$2,185,402. The general fund balance represents a decrease in fund balance by \$259,104 for the year ended June 30, 2016.
- The School's cash balance at June 30, 2016 was \$2,925,142 representing a decrease of \$210,276 from June 30, 2015.

## **Overview of the Financial Statements**

The discussion and analysis is intended to serve as an introduction to the School's basic financial statements. The School's basic financial statements as presented comprise four components: Management's Discussion and Analysis (this section), the basic financial statements, required supplementary schedule and reporting requirements under *Government Auditing Standards*.

## **Government-Wide Financial Statements**

The government-wide financial statements are designed to provide readers with a broad overview of the School's finances, in a manner similar to a private-sector business.

The *statement of net position* presents information on all of the School's assets, deferred outflows, liabilities and deferred inflows, with the difference between the two reported as net position. Over time, increases or decreases in net position may serve as a useful indicator of whether the financial position of the School is improving or deteriorating.

The *statement of activities* presents information showing how the School's net position changed during the most recent fiscal year. All changes in net position are reported as soon as the underlying event giving rise to the change occurs, regardless of the timing of related cash flows.

The government-wide financial statements report on the function of the School that is principally supported by subsidies from school districts whose constituents attend the School.

#### **Overview of the Financial Statements (Continued)**

#### Fund Financial Statements

A *fund* is a group of related accounts that are used to maintain control over resources that have been segregated for specific activities or purposes. The School, like governmental type entities, utilizes fund accounting to ensure and demonstrate compliance with finance-related legal requirements. The School has only one fund type, the governmental general fund.

#### Notes to the Financial Statements

The notes provide additional information that is essential to a full understanding of the data provided in the government-wide and fund financial statements.

#### **Government-Wide Financial Analysis**

Net position may serve over time as a useful indicator of a government's financial position. In the case of the School, liabilities and deferred inflows exceeded assets and deferred outflows by \$4,924,422 as of June 30, 2016.

	2016	 2015
Total Assets	\$ 3,574,311	\$ 3,777,267
Total Deferred Outflows	375,000	363,449
Total Liabilities	7,199,307	7,605,154
Total Deferred Inflows	1,674,426	1,467,716
Total Net Position	\$ (4,924,422)	\$ (4,932,154)

#### **Government-Wide Financial Analysis (Continued)**

The School's revenues are predominately from the School District of Philadelphia, based on the student enrollment and awards from federal and state sources.

	2016	2015
REVENUES		
Local Educational Agencies	\$ 5,568,312	\$ 5,580,524
State Sources	68,370	103,746
Federal Sources	734,978	756,383
Other Grants and Contributions	78,245	28,405
Other Local Sources	86,034	166,212
Interest	2,088	7,410
Total Revenues	6,538,027	6,642,680
EXPENDITURES		
Instruction	3,040,137	3,238,736
Special Education	1,205,536	996,821
Student Support Services	400,959	371,462
Instruction Support Services	1,481	4,622
Administration Support	830,331	828,844
Pupil Health	58,152	54,818
Business Services	47,608	45,227
Operations and Maintenance	415,930	426,830
Student Transportation Services	360	860
Other Support Services	54,143	51,956
Student Activities	39,869	48,186
Food Services	264,290	244,493
Interest Expense	3,948	6,310
Depreciation Expense	167,551	218,608
Total Expenditures	6,530,295	6,537,774
Change in Net Position	7,732	104,906
Net Position - Beginning	(4,932,154)	(5,037,060)
Net Position, Ending	\$ (4,924,422)	\$ (4,932,154)

#### Government Fund

The focus of the School's *governmental fund* is to provide information on near-term inflows, outflows, and balances of spendable resources. Such information is useful in assessing the School's financing requirements. In particular, *fund balance* may serve as a useful measure of a government's net resources available for spending for program purposes at the end of the fiscal year.

The School's governmental fund, (the General Fund), reported an ending fund balance of \$2,185,402. For the year ended June 30, 2016, the School's expenditures (\$6,797,131) exceeded revenues (\$6,538,027) by \$259,104.

## **General Fund Budgetary Highlights**

Actual revenues exceeded Budgeted revenues by \$33,887 due to higher than budgeted state, federal, grants and other local sources. Actual expenditures were less than budgeted expenditures by \$123,224 due to lower than budgeted instruction, support services and non-instructional expenditures.

#### Capital Asset

As of June 30, 2016, the School's investment in capital assets for its governmental activities totaled \$298,153 (net of accumulated depreciation and related debt). This investment in capital assets includes leasehold improvements, furniture and fixtures and equipment.

Major capital asset purchases during the year included the following:

- Capital expenditures of \$8,500 for equipment
- Capital expenditures of \$34,880 for furniture fixtures
- Capital expenditures of \$52,532 for leasehold improvements

Additional information on the School's capital assets can be found in Note 3 of this report.

#### LONG-TERM DEBT

As of June 30, 2016, the School has long-term debt of \$65,782 for capital lease obligations.

## **Economic Factors and Next Year's Budgets and Rates**

The School's primary source of revenue, per pupil funding from School District of Philadelphia, is expected to increase 9.6 % from \$7,738 to \$8,487 per regular education student and increase from \$23,697 to \$25,624 per special education student.

#### **Contacting the School's Financial Management**

The financial report is designed to provide interested parties a general overview of the School's finances. Questions regarding any of the information provided in this report should be addressed to the Chief Financial Officer, Mastery Charter School – Pickett Campus, 5700 Wayne Avenue, Philadelphia, PA 19144.

## MASTERY CHARTER SCHOOL – MANN ELEMENTARY STATEMENT OF NET POSITION JUNE 30, 2016 (WITH COMPARATIVE TOTALS AT JUNE 30, 2015)

ASSETS     2016     2015       CURRENT ASSETS     Cash and Cash Equivalents Federal Subsidies Receivable     148,973     120,193       Other Receivables     70,369     8,541       Prepaid Expenses     70,369     8,541       Total Current Assets     3,210,376     3,341,692       CAPITAL ASSETS, NET     363,935     435,575       Total Assets     3,574,311     3,777,267       DEFERRED OUTFLOWS     365,892     77,540       Deferred Outflows from Pensions - See Note 8     375,000     363,449       LIABILITIES     30,758     32,186       CURRENT LIABILITIES     30,758     32,186       Current Liabilities     150,786     147,651       Current Courrent Portion     30,758     32,186       Accrued Expenses     845,290     693,176       Unearned Revenue     -     53,245       Due to Other Governmental Entities     1,055,732     929,372       LONG-TERM LIABILITIES     5,100,000     6,143,575     6,610,000       Capital Lease Obligation - Net of Current Portion     35,024     65,782 <t< th=""><th></th><th>Governmer</th><th>ntal Activities</th></t<>		Governmer	ntal Activities
CURRENT ASSETS     \$ 2,925,142     \$ 3,135,418       Federal Subsidies Receivable     148,973     120,193       Other Receivables     65,892     77,540       Prepaid Expenses     3,210,376     3,341,692       Total Current Assets     3,210,376     3,341,692       CAPITAL ASSETS, NET     363,935     435,575       Total Assets     3,574,311     3,777,267       DEFERRED OUTFLOWS     3541     3,777,267       DEFERRED OUTFLOWS     363,935     435,575       Capital Lease Obligation - Current Portion     30,758     32,186       Accound Expenses     150,786     147,651       Current Liabilities     28,898     3,114       Total Current Liabilities     28,898     3,114       Total Current Liabilities     28,898     3,114       Total Current Liabilities     1,055,732     929,372       LONG-TERM LIABILITIES     6,510,000     6,578,23       Due to Other Governmental Entities     28,898     3,114       Total Current Liabilities     7,199,307     7,605,154       Deferred Inflows from Pensions - See Note 8		2016	2015
Cash and Cash Equivalents   \$ 2,925,142   \$ 3,135,418     Federal Subsidies Receivable   148,973   120,193     Other Receivables   70,369   8,541     Total Current Assets   3,210,376   3,341,692     CAPITAL ASSETS, NET   363,935   435,575     Total Assets   3,574,311   3,777,267     DEFERRED OUTFLOWS   363,449   363,449     LIABILITIES   30,758   32,186     CURRENT LIABILITIES   30,758   32,186     Current Portion   30,758   32,186     Accounts Payable   150,786   147,651     Accounts Payable   10,0758   32,186     Unearned Revenue   -   53,245     Due to Other Governmental Entities   28,898   3,114     Total Current Liabilities   28,982   3,121     Total Current Liabilities   28,982   3,125     Deferred Inflows from Pensions - See Note 8   3,5024   65,782     Net Pension Liability   6,108,551   6,610,000     Total Long-Term Liabilities   7,199,307   7,605,154     Deferred Inflows from Pensions - See Note 8   1,674,426	ASSETS		
Cash and Cash Equivalents   \$ 2,925,142   \$ 3,135,418     Federal Subsidies Receivable   148,973   120,193     Other Receivables   70,369   8,541     Total Current Assets   3,210,376   3,341,692     CAPITAL ASSETS, NET   363,935   435,575     Total Assets   3,574,311   3,777,267     DEFERRED OUTFLOWS   363,449   363,449     LIABILITIES   30,758   32,186     CURRENT LIABILITIES   30,758   32,186     Current Portion   30,758   32,186     Accounts Payable   150,786   147,651     Accounts Payable   10,0758   32,186     Unearned Revenue   -   53,245     Due to Other Governmental Entities   28,898   3,114     Total Current Liabilities   28,982   3,121     Total Current Liabilities   28,982   3,125     Deferred Inflows from Pensions - See Note 8   3,5024   65,782     Net Pension Liability   6,108,551   6,610,000     Total Long-Term Liabilities   7,199,307   7,605,154     Deferred Inflows from Pensions - See Note 8   1,674,426			
Federal Subsidies Receivable   148,973   120,193     Other Receivables   65,892   77,540     Prepaid Expenses   70,369   8,541     Total Current Assets   3,210,376   3,341,692     CAPITAL ASSETS, NET   363,935   435,575     Total Assets   3,574,311   3,777,267     DEFERRED OUTFLOWS   363,935   435,575     Deferred Outflows from Pensions - See Note 8   375,000   363,449     LIABILITIES     Current Liabilities   30,758   32,186     Accounts Payable   150,786   147,651     Accounts Payable   53,245   93,176     Unearned Revenue   -   53,245     Due to Other Governmental Entities   28,898   3,114     Total Current Liabilities   1,055,732   929,372     LONG-TERM LIABILITIES   28,898   3,114     Total Current Liabilities   7,199,307   7,605,154     Deferred NFLOWS   6,108,551   6,610,000     G143,575   6,675,782   6,675,782     Net Pension Liability   7,199,307   7,605,154     DEFERED INFLOWS			
Other Receivables     65,892     77,540       Prepaid Expenses     70,369     8,541       Total Current Assets     3,210,376     3,341,692       CAPITAL ASSETS, NET     363,935     435,575       Total Assets     3,574,311     3,777,267       DEFERRED OUTFLOWS     363,449     363,449       LIABILITIES     30,758     32,186       Capital Lease Obligation - Current Portion     30,758     32,186       Accounts Payable     150,786     147,651       Accounts Payable     53,245     53,245       Due to Other Governmental Entities     28,898     3,114       Total Current Liabilities     1,055,732     929,372       LONG-TERM LIABILITIES     6,109,551     6,610,000       Capital Lease Obligation - Net of Current Portion     35,024     65,782       Net Pension Liability     6,108,551     6,610,000       Total Long-Term Liabilities     7,199,307     7,605,154       DEFERED INFLOWS     1,674,426     1,467,716       Net Investment in Capital Assets     298,153     337,607       Unrestricted (Deficit)     <	-		
Prepaid Expenses Total Current Assets     70,369 3,210,376     8,541 3,210,376       CAPITAL ASSETS, NET     363,935     435,575       Total Assets     3,574,311     3,777,267       DEFERRED OUTFLOWS Deferred Outflows from Pensions - See Note 8     375,000     363,449       LIABILITIES     30,758     32,186       Accounts Payable     150,786     147,651       Accounts Payable     845,290     693,176       Unearned Revenue     -     53,245       Due to Other Governmental Entities     28,898     3,114       Total Long-Term Liabilities     28,898     3,114       Total Long-Term Liabilities     5,582     6,6108,551       Capital Lease Obligation - Net of Current Portion     35,024     65,782       Total Long-Term Liabilities     7,199,307     7,605,154       DEFERRED INFLOWS     0.6,6125,782     6,610,000       Total Long-Term Liabilities     7,199,307     7,605,154       DEFERRED INFLOWS     0.6,612,762     1,674,426     1,467,716       Net Investment in Capital Assets     298,153     337,607     (5,222,575)     (5,269,761)			
Total Current Assets     3,210,376     3,341,692       CAPITAL ASSETS, NET     363,935     435,575       Total Assets     3,574,311     3,777,267       DEFERRED OUTFLOWS Deferred Outflows from Pensions - See Note 8     375,000     363,449       LIABILITIES     30,758     32,186       CURRENT LIABILITIES     30,758     32,186       Capital Lease Obligation - Current Portion     30,758     32,186       Accounts Payable     150,786     147,651       Account Expenses     845,290     693,176       Unearned Revenue     -     53,245       Due to Other Governmental Entities     28,898     3,114       Total Current Liabilities     28,898     3,114       Total Current Liabilities     26,108,551     6,610,000       Capital Lease Obligation - Net of Current Portion     35,024     65,782       Net Pension Liability     6,143,575     6,610,000       Total Liabilities     7,199,307     7,605,154       DEFERRED INFLOWS     1,674,426     1,467,716       Deferred Inflows from Pensions - See Note 8     1,674,426     1,467,716 <tr< td=""><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr<>			
CAPITAL ASSETS, NET363,935435,575Total Assets3,574,3113,777,267DEFERRED OUTFLOWS Deferred Outflows from Pensions - See Note 8375,000363,449LIABILITIESCURRENT LIABILITIESCapital Lease Obligation - Current Portion30,75832,186Accounts Payable150,786147,651Accounts Payable845,290693,176Accrued Expenses28,8983,114Total Corrent Liabilities28,8983,114Total Current Liabilities28,8983,114Total Current Liabilities1,055,732929,372LONG-TERM LIABILITIES6,108,5516,610,000Capital Lease Obligation - Net of Current Portion35,02465,782Net Pension Liability6,108,5516,610,000Total Long-Term Liabilities7,199,3077,605,154DEFERRED INFLOWS0Eferred Inflows from Pensions - See Note 81,674,4261,467,716NET POSITION298,153337,607(5,262,751)Net Investment in Capital Assets298,153337,607Unrestricted (Deficit)(5,262,751)(5,269,761)			
Total Assets3,574,3113,777,267DEFERRED OUTFLOWS Deferred Outflows from Pensions - See Note 8375,000363,449LIABILITIESCURRENT LIABILITIES30,75832,186Accounts Payable150,786147,651Accrued Expenses845,290693,176Unearned Revenue-53,245Due to Other Governmental Entities28,8983,114Total Current Liabilities28,8983,114Total Current Liabilities28,8983,114Total Current Liabilities35,02465,782Due to Other Governmental Entities35,02465,782Due to Other Governmental Entities26,108,5516,610,000Capital Lease Obligation - Net of Current Portion35,02465,782Net Pension Liability6,108,5516,675,782Total Long-Term Liabilities7,199,3077,605,154DEFERRED INFLOWSDeferred Inflows from Pensions - See Note 81,674,4261,467,716NET POSITIONNet Investment in Capital Assets298,153337,607Unrestricted (Deficit)298,153337,607	Total Current Assets	3,210,376	3,341,692
DEFERRED OUTFLOWS Deferred Outflows from Pensions - See Note 8375,000363,449LIABILITIESCURRENT LIABILITIESCapital Lease Obligation - Current Portion30,75832,186Accounts Payable150,786147,651Accrued Expenses845,290693,176Unearned Revenue-53,245Due to Other Governmental Entities28,8983,114Total Current Liabilities1,055,732929,372LONG-TERM LIABILITIESCapital Lease Obligation - Net of Current Portion35,02465,782Net Pension Liability6,108,5516,610,000Total Long-Term Liabilities7,199,3077,605,154DEFERRED INFLOWSDeferred Inflows from Pensions - See Note 81,674,4261,467,716NET POSITIONNet Investment in Capital Assets298,153337,607Unrestricted (Deficit)298,153337,607	CAPITAL ASSETS, NET	363,935	435,575
Deferred Outflows from Pensions - See Note 8375,000363,449LIABILITIESCURRENT LIABILITIESCapital Lease Obligation - Current Portion30,75832,186Accounts Payable150,786147,651Accrued Expenses845,290693,176Unearned Revenue-53,245Due to Other Governmental Entities28,8983,114Total Current Liabilities28,8983,114Total Current Liabilities28,6983,124Deferred Dilgation - Net of Current Portion35,02465,782Net Pension Liability6,108,5516,610,000Total Long-Term Liabilities7,199,3077,605,154DEFERRED INFLOWSDeferred Inflows from Pensions - See Note 81,674,4261,467,716NET POSITIONNet Investment in Capital Assets298,153337,607Unrestricted (Deficit)(5,222,575)(5,269,761)	Total Assets	3,574,311	3,777,267
Deferred Outflows from Pensions - See Note 8375,000363,449LIABILITIESCURRENT LIABILITIESCapital Lease Obligation - Current Portion30,75832,186Accounts Payable150,786147,651Accrued Expenses845,290693,176Unearned Revenue-53,245Due to Other Governmental Entities28,8983,114Total Current Liabilities28,8983,114Total Current Liabilities28,6983,124Deferred Dilgation - Net of Current Portion35,02465,782Net Pension Liability6,108,5516,610,000Total Long-Term Liabilities7,199,3077,605,154DEFERRED INFLOWSDeferred Inflows from Pensions - See Note 81,674,4261,467,716NET POSITIONNet Investment in Capital Assets298,153337,607Unrestricted (Deficit)(5,222,575)(5,269,761)			
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Capital Lease Obligation - Current Portion   30,758   32,186     Accounts Payable   150,786   147,651     Accrued Expenses   845,290   693,176     Unearned Revenue   -   53,245     Due to Other Governmental Entities   28,898   3,114     Total Current Liabilities   1,055,732   929,372     LONG-TERM LIABILITIES   26,108,551   6,610,000     Capital Lease Obligation - Net of Current Portion   35,024   65,782     Net Pension Liability   6,143,575   6,675,782     Total Long-Term Liabilities   7,199,307   7,605,154     DEFERRED INFLOWS   1,674,426   1,467,716     NET POSITION   298,153   337,607     Net Investment in Capital Assets   298,153   337,607     Unrestricted (Deficit)   (5,222,575)   (5,269,761)	LIABILITIES		
Capital Lease Obligation - Current Portion   30,758   32,186     Accounts Payable   150,786   147,651     Accrued Expenses   845,290   693,176     Unearned Revenue   -   53,245     Due to Other Governmental Entities   28,898   3,114     Total Current Liabilities   1,055,732   929,372     LONG-TERM LIABILITIES   26,108,551   6,610,000     Capital Lease Obligation - Net of Current Portion   35,024   65,782     Net Pension Liability   6,143,575   6,675,782     Total Long-Term Liabilities   7,199,307   7,605,154     DEFERRED INFLOWS   1,674,426   1,467,716     NET POSITION   298,153   337,607     Net Investment in Capital Assets   298,153   337,607     Unrestricted (Deficit)   (5,222,575)   (5,269,761)			
Accounts Payable   150,786   147,651     Accrued Expenses   845,290   693,176     Unearned Revenue   -   53,245     Due to Other Governmental Entities   28,898   3,114     Total Current Liabilities   1,055,732   929,372     LONG-TERM LIABILITIES   35,024   65,782     Capital Lease Obligation - Net of Current Portion   35,024   65,782     Net Pension Liability   6,108,551   6,610,000     Total Long-Term Liabilities   7,199,307   7,605,154     DEFERRED INFLOWS   1,674,426   1,467,716     DEFERRED INFLOWS   1,674,426   1,467,716     NET POSITION   298,153   337,607     Net Investment in Capital Assets   298,153   337,607     Unrestricted (Deficit)   (5,222,575)   (5,269,761)	CURRENT LIABILITIES		
Accrued Expenses845,290693,176Unearned Revenue-53,245Due to Other Governmental Entities28,8983,114Total Current Liabilities1,055,732929,372LONG-TERM LIABILITIESCapital Lease Obligation - Net of Current Portion35,02465,782Net Pension Liability6,108,5516,610,000Total Long-Term Liabilities6,143,5756,675,782Total Liabilities7,199,3077,605,154DEFERRED INFLOWSDeferred Inflows from Pensions - See Note 81,674,4261,467,716NET POSITIONNet Investment in Capital Assets298,153337,607Unrestricted (Deficit)(5,222,575)(5,269,761)		30,758	32,186
Unearned Revenue-53,245Due to Other Governmental Entities28,8983,114Total Current Liabilities1,055,732929,372LONG-TERM LIABILITIESCapital Lease Obligation - Net of Current Portion35,02465,782Net Pension Liability6,108,5516,610,000Total Long-Term Liabilities6,143,5756,675,782Total Liabilities7,199,3077,605,154DEFERRED INFLOWSDeferred Inflows from Pensions - See Note 81,674,4261,467,716NET POSITIONNet Investment in Capital Assets298,153337,607Unrestricted (Deficit)(5,222,575)(5,269,761)	Accounts Payable	150,786	147,651
Due to Other Governmental Entities28,8983,114Total Current Liabilities1,055,732929,372LONG-TERM LIABILITIES35,02465,782Capital Lease Obligation - Net of Current Portion35,02465,782Net Pension Liability6,108,5516,610,000Total Long-Term Liabilities6,143,5756,675,782Total Liabilities7,199,3077,605,154DEFERRED INFLOWSDeferred Inflows from Pensions - See Note 81,674,4261,467,716NET POSITIONNet Investment in Capital Assets298,153337,607Unrestricted (Deficit)(5,222,575)(5,269,761)5	Accrued Expenses	845,290	693,176
Total Current Liabilities1,055,732929,372LONG-TERM LIABILITIES Capital Lease Obligation - Net of Current Portion Net Pension Liability Total Long-Term Liabilities35,02465,782Met Pension Liability Total Long-Term Liabilities6,108,5516,610,000Total Liabilities6,143,5756,675,782Total Liabilities7,199,3077,605,154DEFERRED INFLOWS Deferred Inflows from Pensions - See Note 81,674,4261,467,716NET POSITION298,153337,607Unrestricted (Deficit)(5,222,575)(5,269,761)	Unearned Revenue	-	53,245
LONG-TERM LIABILITIES Capital Lease Obligation - Net of Current Portion Net Pension Liability Total Long-Term Liabilities35,024 6,782 6,610,000 6,143,57566,610,000 6,643,575Total Liabilities6,108,551 6,675,7826,610,000 6,143,5756,610,000 6,143,5756,610,000 6,143,575Total Liabilities7,199,3077,605,154DEFERRED INFLOWS Deferred Inflows from Pensions - See Note 8 NET POSITION1,674,426 (1,467,716Net Investment in Capital Assets Unrestricted (Deficit)298,153 (5,222,575)337,607 (5,222,575)	Due to Other Governmental Entities	28,898	3,114
Capital Lease Obligation - Net of Current Portion35,02465,782Net Pension Liability6,108,5516,610,000Total Long-Term Liabilities6,143,5756,675,782Total Liabilities7,199,3077,605,154DEFERRED INFLOWSDeferred Inflows from Pensions - See Note 81,674,4261,467,716NET POSITIONNet Investment in Capital Assets298,153337,607Unrestricted (Deficit)(5,222,575)(5,269,761)	Total Current Liabilities	1,055,732	929,372
Capital Lease Obligation - Net of Current Portion35,02465,782Net Pension Liability6,108,5516,610,000Total Long-Term Liabilities6,143,5756,675,782Total Liabilities7,199,3077,605,154DEFERRED INFLOWSDeferred Inflows from Pensions - See Note 81,674,4261,467,716NET POSITIONNet Investment in Capital Assets298,153337,607Unrestricted (Deficit)(5,222,575)(5,269,761)	LONG-TERM LIABILITIES		
Net Pension Liability Total Long-Term Liabilities6,108,551 6,610,000 6,143,5756,610,000 6,143,575Total Liabilities7,199,3077,605,154DEFERRED INFLOWS Deferred Inflows from Pensions - See Note 81,674,4261,467,716NET POSITIONNet Investment in Capital Assets Unrestricted (Deficit)298,153 (5,222,575)337,607 (5,222,575)		35.024	65,782
Total Long-Term Liabilities6,143,5756,675,782Total Liabilities7,199,3077,605,154DEFERRED INFLOWS Deferred Inflows from Pensions - See Note 81,674,4261,467,716NET POSITIONNet Investment in Capital Assets Unrestricted (Deficit)298,153337,607(5,222,575)(5,269,761)			
Total Liabilities7,199,3077,605,154DEFERRED INFLOWS Deferred Inflows from Pensions - See Note 81,674,4261,467,716NET POSITION298,153337,607Net Investment in Capital Assets Unrestricted (Deficit)298,153337,607	-		
DEFERRED INFLOWS Deferred Inflows from Pensions - See Note 81,674,4261,467,716NET POSITIONNet Investment in Capital Assets Unrestricted (Deficit)298,153337,607 (5,222,575)(5,269,761)		0/2 :0/07 0	0,0,0,,01
Deferred Inflows from Pensions - See Note 81,674,4261,467,716NET POSITION298,153337,607Net Investment in Capital Assets298,153337,607Unrestricted (Deficit)(5,222,575)(5,269,761)	Total Liabilities	7,199,307	7,605,154
NET POSITIONNet Investment in Capital Assets298,153337,607Unrestricted (Deficit)(5,222,575)(5,269,761)	DEFERRED INFLOWS		
Net Investment in Capital Assets     298,153     337,607       Unrestricted (Deficit)     (5,222,575)     (5,269,761)	Deferred Inflows from Pensions - See Note 8	1,674,426	1,467,716
Unrestricted (Deficit) (5,222,575) (5,269,761)	NET POSITION		
Unrestricted (Deficit) (5,222,575) (5,269,761)	Net Investment in Capital Assets	298.153	337.607
Total Net Position \$ (4,924,422) \$ (4,932,154)			
	Total Net Position	\$ (4,924,422)	\$ (4,932,154)

## MASTERY CHARTER SCHOOL – MANN ELEMENTARY STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2016 (WITH COMPARATIVE TOTALS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2015)

						2016		2015
Functions		Expenses		Program Revenues Operating Grants and Contributions		Net(Expense) Revenue and Changes in Net Position Total Governmental Activities		let(Expense) evenue and Changes in Net Position Total overnmental Activities
Governmental Activities:								
Instruction Special Education Student Support Services Instruction Support Services Administration Support Pupil Health	\$	3,040,137 1,205,536 400,959 1,481 830,331 58,152	\$	380,643 91,606 - - -	\$	(2,659,494) (1,113,930) (400,959) (1,481) (830,331) (58,152)	\$	(2,834,725) (914,192) (371,462) (4,622) (828,844) (54,818)
Business Services		47,608		-		(47,608)		(45,227)
Operations and Maintenance Student Transportation Services Other Support Services		415,930 360 54,143		- -		(415,930) (360) (54,143)		(426,830) (860) (51,956)
Student Activities		39,869		-		(39,869)		(48,186)
Food Services Interest Expense Depreciation Expense		264,290 3,948 167,551		274,591 - -		10,301 (3,948) (167,551)		57,973 (6,310) (218,608)
Total	\$	6,530,295	\$	746,840		(5,783,455)		(5,748,668)
	Local	I Revenues: Educational Agen Grants and	cies			5,568,312		5,580,524
	Rein	nbursements				56,508		90,103
	Gran	s and Contribution	ns			78,245		28,405
	Othe	r Local Revenue				86,034		147,132
	Inter	est				2,088		7,410
	Т	otal General Reve	nues			5,791,187		5,853,574
	Change	in Net Position				7,732		104,906
	Net Pos	sition - Beginning				(4,932,154)		(5,037,060)
	Net Pos	sition - End of Year	-		\$	(4,924,422)	\$	(4,932,154)

## MASTERY CHARTER SCHOOL – MANN ELEMENTARY BALANCE SHEET – GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS JUNE 30, 2016 (WITH COMPARATIVE TOTALS AT JUNE 30, 2015)

	2016	2015		
	 General Fund	General Fund		
ASSETS				
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 2,925,142	\$	3,135,418	
Federal Subsidies Receivable Other Receivables	148,973		120,193	
	65,892		77,540 8 5 4 1	
Prepaid Expenses	 70,369		8,541	
Total Assets	\$ 3,210,376	\$	3,341,692	
LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCE				
LIABILITIES				
Accounts Payable	\$ 150,786	\$	147,651	
Accrued Expenses	845,290		693,176	
Unearned Revenue	-		53,245	
Due to Other Governmental Entities	 28,898		3,114	
Total Liabilities	1,024,974		897,186	
FUND BALANCE				
Nonspendable to:				
Prepaid Expenses	70,369		8,541	
Committed to:				
Designated for Future Budget Deficits	1,825,000		2,000,000	
Designated for Facilities Improvements	250,000		250,000	
Designated for Capital Projects	-		30,000	
Designated for ASL Program Unassigned	- 40,033		100,000 55,965	
Total Fund Balance	 2,185,402			
	 2,103,402		2,444,506	
Total Liabilities and Fund Balance	\$ 3,210,376	\$	3,341,692	

## MASTERY CHARTER SCHOOL – MANN ELEMENTARY RECONCILIATION OF THE BALANCE SHEET OF GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS TO THE STATEMENT OF NET POSITION JUNE 30, 2016

Total Fund Balance for Governmental Funds	\$ 2,185,402
Total net position reported for governmental activities in the statement of net position is different because:	
Capital assets used in governmental funds are not financial resources and, therefore, are not reported in the funds. Those assets consist of:	
Capital Assets, Net	363,935
Capital lease obligations used in governmental funds are not financial resources and, therefore, are not reported in the fund liabilities. The total capital lease obligations, both current and long-term, are reported in the statement of net position.	
Balances at year end are:	(65,782)
Net pension liability is not due in payable in the current period and, therefore, is not reported in the funds:	
Pension Liability	(6,108,551)
Deferred outflows is recorded as expenditure in the fund statements, but recorded as a deferred outflow and amortized in the statement of net position.	
Deferred Outflow	375,000
Deferred inflows is recorded as the net difference between projected and actual investment earnings and the changes in the proportions	
Deferred Inflow	 (1,674,426)
Total Net Position of Governmental Activities	\$ (4,924,422)

## MASTERY CHARTER SCHOOL – MANN ELEMENTARY STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2016 (WITH COMPARATIVE TOTALS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2015)

	2016			2015	
	General Fund			General Fund	
REVENUES					
Local Educational Agencies	\$	5,568,312	\$	5,580,524	
State Sources		68,370		103,746	
Federal Sources		734,978		756,383	
Grants and Contributions		78,245		28,405	
Other Local Revenue		86,034		166,212	
Interest		2,088		7,410	
Total Revenues		6,538,027		6,642,680	
EXPENDITURES					
Instruction		4,470,001		4,264,436	
Support Services		2,021,200		1,934,456	
Non-Instructional Services		305,930		296,178	
Total Expenditures		6,797,131		6,495,070	
NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCE		(259,104)		147,610	
Fund Balance - Beginning of Year		2,444,506		2,296,896	
FUND BALANCE - END OF YEAR	\$	2,185,402	\$	2,444,506	

## MASTERY CHARTER SCHOOL – MANN ELEMENTARY RECONCILIATION OF THE STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES OF GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS TO THE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2016

Net Change in Fund Balance - Total Governmental Funds	\$ (259,104)
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of activities are different because:	
Governmental funds report capital outlays as expenditures. However, in the statement of activities, assets are capitalized and the cost is allocated over their estimated useful lives and reported as depreciation expense. This is the amount by which depreciation exceeded capital outlays in the current period.	
Depreciation Expense	(167,551)
Capital Outlays	95,912
Governmental Funds report capital lease obligations proceeds as financing sources, while repayment is reported as expenditures. In the statement of net position, however, the capital lease obligations increases liabilities and does not affect the statement of activities and repayment of principal reduces the obligations. The net effect of these differences in the treatment of the capital lease obligations is as follows:	
Capital Lease Obligations	32,186
Some expenses reported in the statement of activities do not require the use of current financial resources and, therefore, are not reported as expenditures in governmental funds:	
Change in Pension Expense	 306,289
Change in Net Position of Governmental Activities	\$ 7,732

#### NOTE 1 BACKGROUND AND SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

#### **Background**

Mastery Charter School – Mann Elementary (School) was formed as a Pennsylvania nonprofit corporation in July 2010. The School was granted a charter by the Commonwealth to operate an independent public school for an initial five-year term beginning July 1, 2010, in accordance with Pennsylvania Act 22 of 1997. The charter was renewed for an additional five year-term term of July 1, 2015 through June 30, 2020. During the year ended June 30, 2016, the School served approximately 550 students in grades kindergarten through six.

#### **Basis of Presentation**

The financial statements of the School have been prepared in conformity with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP) as applied to governmental units. The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) is the accepted standard setting body for establishing government accounting and financial reporting principles. The GASB has issued a codification of governmental accounting and financial reporting standards.

## **Comparative Financial Information**

The financial statements include certain prior year summarized comparative information in total. Such information does not include sufficient detail to constitute a presentation in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles. Accordingly, such information should be read in conjunction with the School's financial statements for the year ended June 30, 2015 from which the summarized information was derived.

## **Government-Wide and Fund Financial Statements**

The government-wide financial statements (the statement of net position and the statement of activities) report on the School as a whole. The statement of activities demonstrates the degree to which the direct expenses of the School's function are offset by program revenues.

The fund financial statements (governmental fund balance sheet and statement of governmental fund revenues, expenditures and changes in fund balance) report on the School's General Fund.

## Measurement Focus, Basis of Accounting and Financial Statement Presentation

#### Government-wide Financial Statements:

The statement of net position and the statement of activities are prepared using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when a liability is incurred regardless of the timing of the related cash flows. Grants and similar items are recognized as soon as all eligibility requirements imposed by provider have been met.

Net position represents the difference between assets and deferred outflows of resources less liabilities and deferred inflows of resources.

#### NOTE 1 BACKGROUND AND SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

#### Measurement Focus, Basis of Accounting and Financial Statement Presentation (Continued)

Fund Financial Statements:

Governmental fund financial statements are reported using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recognized as soon as they are measurable and available. Revenues are considered to be available when they are collectible within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period. For this purpose, the School considers revenues to be available if they are collected within 60 days of the end of the current period. Expenditures generally are recorded when a liability is incurred, as under accrual accounting.

The government reports the following major governmental fund:

General Fund – The General Fund is the operating fund of the School and accounts for all revenues and expenditures of the School.

#### Method of Accounting

Accounting standards requires a statement of net position, a statement of activities and changes in net position. It requires the classification of net position into three components – net investment in capital assets; restricted; and unrestricted. These calculations are defined as follows:

- Net investment in capital assets This component of net position consists of capital assets, including restricted capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation and reduced by the outstanding balances of any bonds, mortgages, notes, or other borrowings that are attributable to the acquisition, construction, or improvement of those assets. If there are significant unspent related debt proceeds at year-end, the portion of the debt attributable to the unspent proceeds are not included in the calculation of net investment in capital assets. Rather, that portion of the debt is included in the same net position component as the unspent proceeds.
- Restricted This component of net position consists of constraints placed on net position use through external constraints imposed by creditors such as through debt covenants, grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments or constraints imposed by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation. The School presently has no restricted net position.
- Unrestricted net position This component of net position consists of net position that do not meet the definition of "restricted" or "net investment in capital assets."

#### NOTE 1 BACKGROUND AND SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

## Method of Accounting (Continued)

In the fund financial statements, governmental funds report nonspendable portions of fund balance related to prepaid expenses, long term receivables, and corpus on any permanent fund. Restricted funds are constrained from outside parties (statute, grantors, bond agreements, etc.). Committed fund balances represent amounts constrained for a specific purpose by a governmental entity using its highest level of decision-making authority. Committed fund balances are established and modified by a resolution approved by the Board of Trustees. Assigned fund balances are intended by the School to be used for specific purposes, but are neither restricted nor committed. Unassigned fund balances are considered the remaining amounts.

When expenditures are incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted fund balance are available, it is currently the School's policy to use restricted first, then unrestricted fund balance. When expenditures are incurred for purposes for which committed, assigned, and unassigned amounts are available, it is currently the School's policy to use committed first, then assigned, and finally unassigned amounts.

#### **Budgets and Budgetary Accounting**

Budgets are adopted on a basis consistent with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles. An annual budget is adopted for the General Fund.

The Budgetary Comparison Schedule should present both the original and the final appropriated budgets for the reporting period. The School only has a general fund budget; an original budget was filed and accepted by the Labor, Education and Community Services Comptroller's Office in June 2015. An amended budget was approved by the Board of Trustees in January 2016. The budget is required supplementary information.

#### Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements, and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

## **Concentration of Credit Risk**

Periodically, the School may maintain deposits in excess of the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation's limit of \$250,000, with financial institutions. At times, cash in bank may exceed FDIC insurable limits.

#### NOTE 1 BACKGROUND AND SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

#### Significant Accounting Estimates—Self-Insured Claims

As of July 1, 2011, the Mastery Charter Schools and the Network Support Team ("the Schools") adopted the self-funded benefit payment plan ("the plan"). The Mastery Charter High School is the plan sponsor for the plan. The plan covers eligible employees/members and dependents of the Schools (current and future schools) as defined in the agreement. The Schools are primarily self-insured, up to certain limits, for employee group health claims. The Plan contains stop-loss insurance, which will reimburse the Plan for individual claims in excess of \$150,000 annually. The stop-loss insurance provides \$1,000,000 of coverage in addition to our aggregate annual claims limit of \$10,389,184 for the fiscal year 2016. The annual claims limit is based on the average enrollment of 1,143 lives times a monthly claims factor of \$757. The aggregate limit is the maximum that can be paid for all employees and dependents in a policy year.

During the year ended June 30, 2016, each school paid premiums to Mastery Charter High School based on 1) previous year's claims and premiums experience, 2) actual claims for the year ended June 30, 2016 and 3) the estimated claims incurred but not reported. Such estimates were provided by the School's benefits consultant. A self-insured claims liability for all schools for unpaid claims and the associated claim expenses, including an estimated amount for incurred but not reported losses, is reflected in the statement of position as an accrued liability.

The plan liability as of June 30, 2016 is \$1,286,291, and is included on Mastery Charter High School's financial statements. Total expense under the program was approximately \$12,894,010, which includes Mastery Charter School – Mann Elementary's portion of \$488,964 for the year ended June 30, 2016.

#### Cash and Cash Equivalents

The School's cash is considered to be cash on hand, amounts held at financial institutions, and certificate of deposits that are readily convertible to known amounts of cash.

#### **Accounts Receivable**

Accounts receivable primarily consist of amounts due from the Pennsylvania Department of Education for federal and state subsidy programs. Accounts receivable are stated at the amount management expects to collect from outstanding balances. As of June 30, 2016, no allowance for doubtful accounts was deemed warranted based on historical experience.

#### Prepaid Expenses

Prepaid expenses include payments to vendors for services applicable to future accounting periods such as insurance premiums.

#### NOTE 1 BACKGROUND AND SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

## **Capital Assets**

Capital assets, which include property and equipment, are reported in the government-wide financial statements. All capital assets are capitalized at cost and updated for additions and retirements during the year. The School does not possess any infrastructure. Improvements are capitalized; the cost of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend an asset's life are not. Capital assets of the School are depreciated using the straight-line method over the estimated useful lives of the assets except for leasehold improvements which are limited to the shorter of the life of the School's Charter or the estimated useful lives of the improvements. Software costs are depreciated over thirty-six months using the straight-line method.

## **Pensions**

For purposes of measuring the net pension liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows resources to pensions, and pension expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the Public School Employees' Retirement System (PSERS) and additions to/deductions from PSERS' fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they reported by PSERS. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms investments are reported at fair value.

## General Information about the Pension Plan

## Plan Description

PSERS is a governmental cost-sharing multi-employer defined benefit pension plan that provides retirement benefits to public school employees of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. The members eligible to participate in the System include all full-time public school employees, part-time hourly public school employees who render at least 500 hours of service in the school year, and part-time per diem public school employees who render at least 80 days of service in the school year in any of the reporting entities in Pennsylvania. PSERS issues a publicly available financial report that can be obtained at <u>www.psers.state.pa.us</u>.

#### NOTE 1 BACKGROUND AND SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

#### **Benefits Provided**

PSERS provides retirement, disability, and death benefits. Members are eligible for monthly retirement benefits upon reaching (a) age 62 with at least 1 year of credited service; (b) age 60 with 30 or more years of credited service; or (c) 35 or more years of service regardless of age. Act 120 of 2010 (Act 120) preserves the benefits of existing members and introduced benefit reductions for individuals who become new members on or after July 1, 2011. Act 120 created two new membership classes, Membership Class T-E (Class T-E) and Membership Class T-F (Class T-F). To quality for normal retirement, Class T-E and Class T-F members must work until age 65 with a minimum of 3 years of service or attain a total combination of age and service that is equal to or greater than 92 with a minimum of 35 years of service. Benefits are generally equal to 2% or 2.5%, depending upon membership class, or the member's final average salary (as defined in the Code) multiplied by the number of years of credited service. For members whose membership started prior to July 1, 2011, after completion of five years of service, a member's right to the defined benefits is vested and early retirement benefits may be elected. For Class T-E and Class T-F members, the right to benefits is vested after ten years of service.

Participants are eligible for disability retirement benefits after completion of five years of credited service. Such benefits are generally equal to 2% or 2.5%, depending upon membership class, of the member's final average salary (as defined in the Code) multiplied by the number of years of credited service, but not less than one-third of such salary nor greater than the benefit the member would have had at normal retirement age. Members over normal retirement age may apply for disability benefits.

Death benefits are payable upon the death of an active member who has reached age 62 with at least one year of credited service (age 65 with at least three years of credited service for Class T-E and Class T-F members) or who has at least five years of credited service (ten years for Class T-E and Class T-F members). Such benefits are actuarially equivalent to the benefit that would have been effective if the member had retired on the day before death.

#### **Contributions**

#### Member Contributions:

Active members who joined the System prior to July 22, 1983, contribute at 5.25% (Membership Class T-C) or at 6.50% (Membership Class T-D) of the member's qualifying compensation

Members who joined the System on or after July 22, 1983, and who were active or inactive as of July 1, 2001, contribute at 6.25% (Membership Class T-C) or at 7.50% (Membership Class T-D) of the member's qualifying compensation.

Members who joined the System after June 30, 2001 and before July 1, 2011, contribute at 7.50% (automatic Membership Class T-D). For all new hires and for members who elected Class T-D membership, the higher contribution rates began with service rendered on or after January 1, 2002.

#### NOTE 1 BACKGROUND AND SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

#### **Contributions (Continued)**

Members who joined the System after June 30, 2011, automatically contribute at the Membership Class T-E rate of 7.5% (base rate) of the member's qualifying compensation. All new hires after June 30, 2011, who elect Class T-F membership, contribute at 10.3% (base rate) of the member's qualifying compensation. Membership Class T-E and Class T-F are affected by a "shared risk" provision in Act 120 of 2010 that in future fiscal years could cause the Membership Class T-E contribution rate to fluctuate between 7.5% and 9.5% and Membership Class T-F contribution rate to fluctuate between 10.3%.

**Employer Contributions:** 

The employers contractually required contribution rate for fiscal year ended June 30, 2016 was 25.00% of covered payroll, actuarially determined as an amount that, when combined with employee contributions is expected to finance the cost of benefits earned by employees during the year, with an additional amount to finance any unfunded accrued liability. Contributions to the pension plan from the employer were \$375,000 for the year ended June 30, 2016.

#### **Income Tax Status**

The School is exempt from federal income taxes under Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Service Code. No provision for income taxes has been established, as the School has no unrelated business activity.

## NOTE 2 CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

#### **Deposits**

Custodial credit risk is the risk that in the event of a bank failure, the School's deposits may not be returned to it. The School invests in repurchase agreements with its bank wherein the funds are secured by obligations of the U.S. Government or agencies or instrumentalities of the U.S. Government. As of June 30, 2016, \$1,997,613 of the School's bank balance was exposed to custodial credit risk as follows:

Uninsured and Uncollateralized Collateralized Uninsured and collateral held by the pledging bank's trust department not in the School's name	\$ 1,221,642 775,971
Total Custodial Credit Risk	\$ 1,997,613
Reconciliation to the Financial Statements:	
Custodial Credit Risk from Above	\$ 1,997,613
Plus: Insured Amount	1,000,000
Less: Outstanding Checks	(75,181)
Plus: Petty Cash	500
Plus: Deposits in Transit	 2,210
Total Cash Per Financial Statements	\$ 2,925,142

#### NOTE 3 CAPITAL ASSETS

Capital assets are stated at cost. Depreciation has been calculated on such assets using the straight line method over the following estimated lives:

Leasehold Improvements	5 Years
Equipment	5 Years
Furniture and Fixtures	7 Years
Software	3 Years
Capital Lease	5 Years

## NOTE 3 CAPITAL ASSETS (CONTINUED)

Capital asset activity for the year is summarized below:

		Balance						Balance		
Description	July 01, 2015		July 01, 2015		Deletions		Additions		Jur	ne 30, 2016
Leasehold Improvements	\$	615,284	\$	-	\$	52,532	\$	667,816		
Furniture and Fixtures		422,906		-		34,880		457,786		
Equipment		388,722		-		8,500		397,222		
Software		72,215		-		-		72,215		
Capital Lease		216,606		-		-		216,606		
Total		1,715,733		-		95,912		1,811,645		
Less: Accumulated Depreciation		1,280,159		-		167,551		1,447,710		
Capital Assets, Net	\$	435,574	\$	-	\$	(71,639)	\$	363,935		

#### NOTE 4 CAPITAL LEASE OBLIGATIONS

The School leases copiers under capital leases that expire July 2016 and July 2018. As of June 30, 2016, the leased copiers are reflected at a cost of \$216,606 and related accumulated depreciation of \$160,499. The leases require monthly payments of principal and interest amounting to \$1,447 and \$2,770, at rates of 8.7% and 4.79% per annum.

Future minimum payments under the capital leases as of June 30, 2016 are as follows:

<u>Year Ending June 30,</u>	A	Amount		
2017	\$	33,240		
2018		33,240		
2019		2,770		
Total		69,250		
Less: Amount Representing Interest		3,468		
Present Value of Minimum Lease Payments	\$	65,782		

The following is a summary of changes in long-term debt for the year ended June 30, 2016:

	July	July 01, 2015		Increases		ecreases	June 30, 2016		
Capital Lease Obligation	\$	97,968	\$	-	\$	32,186	\$	65,782	
Total Long-Term Debt	\$	97,968	\$	-	\$	32,186	\$	65,782	

#### NOTE 5 REVENUE

Charter schools are funded by the local public school district in which each student resides. The rate per student is determined annually and is based on the budgeted total expenditure per average daily membership of the prior school year for each school district. The majority of the students for the School reside in Philadelphia. For the year ended June 30, 2016, the rate for the School District of Philadelphia was \$7,738 per year for regular education students plus additional funding for special education students and transportation. The annual rate is paid monthly by the School District of Philadelphia and is prorated if a student enters or leaves during the year. Total revenue from these sources was \$5,568,312 for the year ended June 30, 2016.

#### NOTE 6 GOVERNMENT GRANTS AND REIMBURSEMENT PROGRAMS

The School participates in numerous state and federal grant and reimbursement programs, which are governed by various rules and regulations of the grantor agencies. Costs charged to the respective grant programs and reimbursement programs for social security taxes, retirement expense, facility lease expense and health services are subject to audit and adjustment by the grantor agencies; therefore, to the extent that the School has not complied with the rules and regulations governing the grants and reimbursement programs, refunds of any money received may be required and the collectability of any related receivable at June 30, 2016 may be impaired. In the opinion of the School, there are no significant contingent liabilities relating to compliance with the rules and regulations governing the respective grants; therefore, no provision has been recorded in the accompanying financial statements for such contingencies.

#### NOTE 7 RETIREMENT PLAN

Effective July 1, 2012, the School was part of the Mastery Charter School 403(b) Retirement Plan, a multiple employer defined contribution plan under Section 403(b) of the Internal Revenue Code, which employees of the School can elect to contribute. Employees, who do not participate in the PSERS retirement plan, can contribute up to 5% of their qualified compensation, with the School matching up to 5% of their qualified compensation. Employees who participate in the PSERS retirement plan can also participate in the 403b plan, but these 403b contributions are not matched by the School. The School's contributions to the Plan for the years ended June 30, 2016 and 2015 were \$75,168 and \$64,433, respectively.

## NOTE 8 PENSION LIABILITIES, PENSION EXPENSE, AND DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES AND DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES RELATED TO PENSIONS

The net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2015, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by rolling forward the System's total pension liability as of June 30, 2014 to June 30, 2015. The employer's proportion of the net pension liability was calculated utilizing the employer's one-year reported covered payroll as it relates to the total one-year reported covered payroll. At June 30, 2015, the employer's proportion was .0141 percent, which was a decrease of .0026 percent from its proportion measured as of June 30, 2014.

For the year ended June 30, 2016, the employer recognized pension expense of \$90,638. At June 30, 2016, the employer reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

Deferred Inflows of Resources		
25,000)		
23,000)		
L2,000)		
32,896)		
(4,530)		
-		
74,426)		

\$375,000 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to pensions resulting from employer contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the year ended June 30, 2017. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

 Amount
\$ (499,103)
(499,106)
(499,103)
(177,114)
\$ (1,674,426)
\$ \$

## NOTE 8 PENSION LIABILITIES, PENSION EXPENSE, AND DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES AND DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES RELATED TO PENSIONS (CONTINUED)

#### Actuarial Assumptions

The total pension liability as of June 30, 2015 was determined by rolling forward the System's total pension liability as of the June 30, 2014 actuarial valuation to June 30, 2015 using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

- Actuarial cost method Entry Age Normal level % of pay
- Investment return 7.50%, includes inflation at 3%
- Salary increases Effective average of 5.50%, which reflects an allowance for inflation of 3.00%, real wage growth of 1%, and merit or seniority increases of 1.50%.
- Mortality rates were based on the RP-2000 Combined Healthy Annuitant Tables (male and female) with age set back 3 years for both males and females. For disabled annuitants the RP-2000 Combined Disabled Tables (male and female) with age set back 7 years for males and 3 years for females

The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2015 valuation were based on the experience study that was performed for the five-year period ending June 30, 2010. The recommended assumption changes based on this experience study were adopted by the Board at its March 11, 2011 Board meeting, and were effective beginning with the June 30, 2011 actuarial valuation.

The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a building-block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation.

## NOTE 8 PENSION LIABILITIES, PENSION EXPENSE, AND DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES AND DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES RELATED TO PENSIONS (CONTINUED)

#### Actuarial Assumptions (Continued)

The pension plan's policy in regard to the allocation of invested plan assets is established and may be amended by the Board. Plan assets are managed with a long-term objective of achieving and maintaining a fully funded status for the benefits provided through the pension.

		Long-Term
	Target	Expected Real
Asset Class	Allocation	Rate of Return
Public Markets Global Equity	22%	5.0%
Private Markets (Equity)	15%	6.5%
Private Real Estate	12%	4.7%
Global Fixed Income	8%	2.0%
U.S. Long Treasuries	3%	1.4%
TIPS	12%	1.2%
High Yield Bonds	6%	1.7%
Cash	3%	0.9%
Absolute Return	10%	4.8%
Risk Parity	10%	3.9%
MLP's/Infrastructure	5%	5.3%
Commodities	8%	3.3%
Financing (LIBOR)	-14%	1.1%
	100%	

The above was the Board's adopted asset allocation policy and best estimates of geometric real rates of return for each major asset class as of June 30, 2015.

## Discount Rate

The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 7.50%. The projections of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that contributions from plan members will be made at the current contribution rate and that contributions from employers will be made contractually required rates, actuarially determined. Based on those assumptions, the pension plan's fiduciary net asset position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

## NOTE 8 PENSION LIABILITIES, PENSION EXPENSE, AND DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES AND DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES RELATED TO PENSIONS (CONTINUED)

<u>Sensitivity of the Employer's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the</u> <u>Discount Rate</u>

The following presents the net pension liability, calculated using the discount rate of 7.50%, as well as what the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage point lower (6.50%), or 1-percentage point higher (8.50%) than the current rate:

	1%		Current	1%
	Decrease	Di	scount Rate	Increase
	 6.50%		7.50%	 8.50%
Employer's Proportionate Share of				
the Net Pension Liability	\$ 7,528,000	\$	6,109,000	\$ 4,913,000

#### Pension Plan Fiduciary Net Position

Detailed information about PSERS' fiduciary net position is available in PSERS Comprehensive Annual Financial Report which can be found on the System's website at <u>www.psers.state.pa.us</u>.

#### NOTE 9 RISK MANAGEMENT

The School is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts: theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees; and natural disasters. The School carries commercial insurance for such risks. Settled claims resulting from these risks have not exceeded commercial insurance coverage in the past two years.

#### NOTE 10 MANAGEMENT AGREEMENT

The Mastery Charter Schools use a Network Support Team (NST) for their educational, administrative and financial services. The NST is a separate department that is included in the operations of the Mastery Charter High School.

As of July 1, 2015, the School entered into a one year agreement with the Mastery Charter High School to provide educational, administrative and financial services for the School by the NST. As a result of common usage of the NST, the Mastery Charter Schools are considered related parties (see Note 11). The NST management fee is 8.5% of local school funds plus reimbursement for any costs NST incurs in providing the educational, administrative and financial services. Unless specified notice is given, the agreement renews each year during the term of the School's charter. The total fee was \$473,307 for the year ended June 30, 2016.

As of July 1, 2015, the School entered into a one year technology and equipment agreement with Mastery Charter High School. The fee is \$55,500 for the fiscal year.

#### NOTE 11 RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

Mastery Charter High School, Mastery Charter School – Shoemaker Campus, Mastery Charter School – Thomas Campus, Mastery Charter School – Pickett Campus, Mastery Charter School – Harrity Elementary, Mastery Charter School – Smedley Elementary, Hardy Williams Academy Charter School, Mastery Charter School – Clymer Elementary, Mastery Charter School – Gratz Campus, Grover Cleveland Mastery Charter School, Francis D. Pastorius Mastery Charter School, and Frederick Douglass Mastery Charter School are considered related parties as a result of common members of the boards, the management of the schools and common usage of the NST (see Note 10).

The following represents amounts due from and to related parties as of June 30, 2016.

		Mann Campus					
	Due F (Receiv	-		Due to ayable)			
Due to Other Governmental Entities (All Schools)	\$	-	\$	28,898			
	\$	-	\$	28,898			

## NOTE 13 RECENT ACCOUNTING PRONOUNCEMENTS

In June 2015, GASB issued Statement No. 73, Accounting and Financial Reporting for Pensions and Related Assets That Are Not within the Scope of GASB Statement 68, and amendments to Certain Provisions of GASB Statements 67 and 68 ("GASB 73"). This statement establishes standards of accounting and financial reporting for defined benefit pensions and defined contribution pensions that are provided to the employees of state and local government employers and are not within the scope of GASB 68. The provisions of this Statement are effective for financial statements in periods beginning after June 15, 2016. This Statement will become effective for the June 30, 2017 year-end. The School has not yet completed the process of evaluating the impact of GASB 73 on its financial statements.

In June 2015, GASB issued Statement No. 74, *Financial Reporting for Postemployment Benefit Plans Other Than Pension Plans* ("GASB 74"). This statement establishes financial reporting for state and local governmental OPEB plans and defined contribution OPEB plans that are administered through trusts or equivalent arrangements. This Statement also establishes financial reporting standards for governments that hold assets accumulated for purposes of providing OPEB through defined benefit OPEB plans that are not administered through trusts or equivalent arrangements. The provisions of this Statement are effective for financial statements in periods beginning after June 15, 2016. This Statement will become effective for the June 30, 2017 year-end. The School has determined that GASB 74 will have no effect on its financial statements.

#### NOTE 13 RECENT ACCOUNTING PRONOUNCEMENTS (CONTINUED)

In June 2015, GASB issued Statement No. 75, *Accounting and Financial Reporting for Postemployment Benefits Other Than Pensions* ("GASB 75"). This statement establishes standards of accounting and financial reporting for defined benefit OPEB and defined contribution OPEB that are provided to the employees of state and local government employers through OPEB plans that are administered through trusts or equivalent arrangements. This Statement also establishes standards of accounting and financial reporting for defined benefit OPEB and defined contribution OPEB that are provided to the employees of state and local governmental employees through OPEB plans that are not administered through trusts or equivalent arrangements. The provisions of this Statement are effective for financial statements in periods beginning after June 15, 2017. This Statement will become effective for June 30, 2018 year-end. The School has determined that GASB 75 will have no effect on its financial statements.

In June 2015, GASB issued Statement No. 76, The Hierarchy of Generally Accepted Accounting Principles for State and Local Governments ("GASB 76"). The objective of this Statement is to identify—in the context of the current governmental financial reporting environment—the hierarchy of generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP). The "GAAP hierarchy" consists of the sources of accounting principles used to prepare financial statements of state and local governmental entities in conformity with GAAP and the framework for selecting those principles.

In December 2015, GASB issued Statement No. 78, *Pensions Provided through Certain Multiple-Employer Defined Benefit Pension Plans*. This Statement amends the scope and applicability of GASB Statement 68 to exclude pensions provided to employees of state or local governmental employers through a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan that (1) is not a state or local governmental pension plan, (2) is used to provide defined benefit pensions both to employees of state or local governmental employers and to employees of employers that are not state or local governmental employers, and (3) has no predominant state or local governmental employer (either individually or collectively with other state or local governmental employers that provide pensions through the pension plan). The provisions in Statement No. 78 are effective for reporting periods beginning after December 15, 2015. The School has not yet completed the process of evaluating the impact of GASB 78 on its financial statements.

In January 2016, GASB issued Statement No. 80, *Blending Requirements for Certain Component Units—an amendment of GASB Statement No. 14.* Statement No. 80 amends the blending requirements for the financial statement presentation of component units of all state and local governments. The additional criterion requires blending of a component unit incorporated as a not-for-profit corporation in which the primary government is the sole corporate member. The additional criterion does not apply to component units included in the financial reporting entity pursuant to the provisions of Statement No. 39, Determining Whether Certain Organizations Are Component Units. The provisions in Statement No. 80 are effective for reporting periods beginning after June 15, 2016. The School has not yet completed the process of evaluating the impact of GASB 80 on its financial statements.

#### NOTE 13 RECENT ACCOUNTING PRONOUNCEMENTS (CONTINUED)

In March 2016, GASB issued Statement No. 81, *Irrevocable Split-Interest Agreements*. The objective of this Statement is to improve accounting and financial reporting for irrevocable split-interest agreements by providing recognition and measurement guidance for situations in which a government is a beneficiary of the agreement. The provisions in Statement No. 81 are effective for reporting periods beginning after December 15, 2016. The School has determined that Statement No. 81 will have no effect on its financial statements.

In March 2016, GASB issued Statement No. 82, *Pension Issues - an amendment of GASB Statements No. 14, No. 68, and No. 73.* Statement No. 82 addresses issues regarding (1) the presentation of payroll-related measures in required supplementary information, (2) the selection of assumptions and the treatment of deviations from the guidance in an Actuarial Standard of Practice for financial reporting purposes, and (3) the classification of payments made by employers to satisfy employee (plan member) contribution requirements. The provisions in Statement No. 82 are effective for reporting periods beginning after June 15, 2016. The School has not yet completed the process of evaluating the impact of GASB 82 on its financial statements.

## MASTERY CHARTER SCHOOL – MANN ELEMENTARY SCHEDULE OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE BUDGET AND ACTUAL GENERAL FUND (UNAUDITED) YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2016

							Over
							(Under)
		Budgeted	Amo		Actual	Final	
	Original			Final	Amounts		 Budget
REVENUES							
Local Educational Agencies	\$	5,512,881	\$	5,640,293	\$	5,568,312	\$ (71,981)
State Sources		20,769		30,769		68,370	37,601
Federal Sources		698,272		718,272		734,978	16,706
Other Grants and Contributions		53,245		53,245		78,245	25,000
Other Local Sources		60,445		41,561		86,034	44,473
Interest		20,000		20,000		2,088	 (17,912)
Total Revenues		6,365,612		6,504,140		6,538,027	33,887
EXPENDITURES							
Instruction		4,497,834		4,497,834		4,470,001	(27 <i>,</i> 833)
Support Services		2,091,546		2,074,376		2,021,200	(53 <i>,</i> 176)
Non-Instructional Services		279,029		348,145		305,930	 (42,215)
Total Expenditures		6,868,409		6,920,355	_	6,797,131	 (123,224)
NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCE	\$	(502,797)	\$	(416,215)		(259,104)	\$ 157,111
Fund Balance - Beginning of Year						2,444,506	
FUND BALANCE - END OF YEAR					\$	2,185,402	

## **MASTERY CHARTER SCHOOL – MANN ELEMENTARY**

## Schedule of Proportionate Share of PSERS Net Pension Liability (NPL) PSERS Measurement Date (Unaudited) (in thousands)

						School's							
	PSERS Net Pension Liability					Proportionat	<b>PSERS Fiduciary</b>						
Fiscal Year	School's Proportion			School's Covered Employee Payroll		Share of NPL as a % of Employee Payroll	Net Position as a % of Total Pension Liability						
2014/15	0.01670%	\$	6,610	\$	2,136	309%	57.2%						
2015/16	0.01410%	\$	6,107	\$	1,819	336%	54.4%						

# PSERS Schedule of Contributions (Unaudited) (in thousands)

Fiscal Year	Ree	ractually quired ributions	Recog	ributions gnized by SERS	-	Contribution Deficiency (Excess)		Covered- Employee Payroll		Contributions as a % of Covered-Employee Payroll	
2014/15 2015/16	\$ \$	363 375	\$ \$	363 375	\$ \$		-	\$ \$	2,136 1,819	17.0% 20.6%	



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## INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

Board of Trustees Mastery Charter School – Mann Elementary Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities and the general fund of Mastery Charter School – Mann Elementary, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2016, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise Mastery Charter School – Mann Elementary's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated November 17, 2016.

## Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered Mastery Charter School – Mann Elementary's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Mastery Charter School – Mann Elementary's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of Mastery Charter School – Mann Elementary's internal control.

A *deficiency in internal* control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.



## **Compliance and Other Matters**

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether Mastery Charter School – Mann Elementary's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

## **Purpose of this Report**

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the result of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Clifton Larson Allen LLP

CliftonLarsonAllen LLP

Plymouth Meeting, Pennsylvania November 17, 2016